

[illegible]

## ENDURANCE

## FUEL SELECTION

## CLEAROFF

## +10nm Calcs

	ROUTE	Minut	Litres	Minutes	Litres	Minutes	Litres	Minutes	Litres
a	Taxi								
b	Trip								
c	Contingency ____%								
d	<u>Destination Alternate</u>								
e	Final Reserve								
f	Additional fuel								
g	Holding Fuel								
h	Fuel Required (a+b+c+d+e+f+g)								
i	Discretionary fuel								
j	Margin fuel (k-h+j)								
k	Endurance								
	Departure Aerodrome								

TIME ON	TIME OFF	ELAPSED	L Minutes remain	R Minutes remain	COMPASS	G Speed	TIME
					LOG	130	4/5
					ENGINE	120	5
					ALT / AIRSPACE	110	5/6
					RADIO	100	6
					ORIENTATION	90	6/7
					FUEL	85	7
					FIELD	75	8
AIRPORT _____				AIRPORT _____			
ATIS INFORMATION _____ RUNWAY _____				ATIS INFORMATION _____ RUNWAY _____			
WIND _____ / _____				WIND _____ / _____			
VISIBILITY _____:				VISIBILITY _____:			
CLOUD _____				CLOUD _____			
TEMPERATURE _____				TEMPERATURE _____			
QNH _____				QNH _____			
EXPECTED XWIND _____				EXPECTED XWIND _____			

**\*\* Fuel definitions over page**

AERODROME:\_\_\_\_\_FREQ:\_\_\_\_\_

AERODROME:\_\_\_\_\_FREQ:\_\_\_\_\_

AERODROME:\_\_\_\_\_FREQ:\_\_\_\_\_

ELEVATION

OVERFLY

CIRCUIT

ELEVATION

OVERFLY

CIRCUIT

ELEVATION

OVERFLY

CIRCUIT

**Taxi fuel:** Means the amount of fuel expected to be used by an aircraft before take-off, taking into account:

- a. local conditions at the departure aerodrome, including taxi time and traffic congestion.

**Trip fuel:** Means the amount of fuel required to enable an aircraft to fly from any point along a route until landing at a destination aerodrome including (as applicable) the following:

- a. fuel for take-off and climb from departure aerodrome elevation to initial cruising level or altitude, taking into account the expected departure routing;
- b. fuel for cruise from top of climb to top of descent, including any step climb or descent;
- c. fuel from top of descent to the point where the approach is initiated, taking into account the expected arrival procedure;
- d. fuel for executing an approach and landing at the planned destination aerodrome.

**Contingency fuel:** Means the amount of fuel required to compensate for unforeseen factors, and which must not be less than:

- a. the percentage (if any) of the planned trip fuel for the flight for VFR Aeroplane below 5700kg N/A above 5700kg = 5%
- b. in the event of in-flight replanning — the percentage (if any) of the trip fuel for the replanned flight.

**Final reserve fuel:** means the calculated amount of fuel that:

- a. is required to fly an aircraft:
  - i at 1500 ft above aerodrome elevation in ISA conditions for the period of time specified for the flight in column 3 of Table 19.02; and
  - ii for an aircraft that is a rotorcraft conducting IFR flight or VFR flight by night, or an aeroplane, or an airship — at holding speed; and
  - iii for an aircraft that is a rotorcraft conducting a VFR flight by day — at range speed; and
  - iv at the aircraft's estimated weight on arrival at the destination alternate aerodrome or the planned destination aerodrome when no destination alternate aerodrome is required (the relevant aerodrome) to the relevant aerodrome; and
- b. is usable fuel remaining in the fuel tanks on completion of the final landing at the relevant aerodrome

**Additional fuel:** The supplementary amount of fuel required to allow an aircraft that suffers engine failure, or loss of pressurisation at the most critical point along the route, whichever results in the greater subsequent fuel consumption, to:

- a. proceed to an alternate aerodrome (or, for a rotorcraft, a suitable rotorcraft landing site),
- b. fly for 15 minutes at the holding speed for the aircraft at 1,500 ft above the aerodrome elevation in ISA conditions, and
- c. make an approach and landing.

**Holding fuel:** Means the amount of fuel an aircraft requires to fly for the period of time anticipated for holding (taking into account the operating conditions) calculated at the holding fuel consumption rate established for the aircraft for the anticipated meteorological conditions, or ISA.

**Discretionary fuel:** Means an extra amount of fuel to be carried at the discretion of the PIC.

**Margin fuel:** Means the amount of usable fuel in excess of the fuel required.

Table19.02				
	Aircraft (by aircraft category)*	Kind of flight (by flight rules)	Final reserve fuel flight time	Contingency fuel amount
Item	Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4
1	Aeroplane with an MTOW of not more than 5 700 kg (piston engine or turboprop)	Day VFR	30 minutes	N/A
2		Night VFR	45 minutes	N/A
3		IFR	45 minutes	N/A